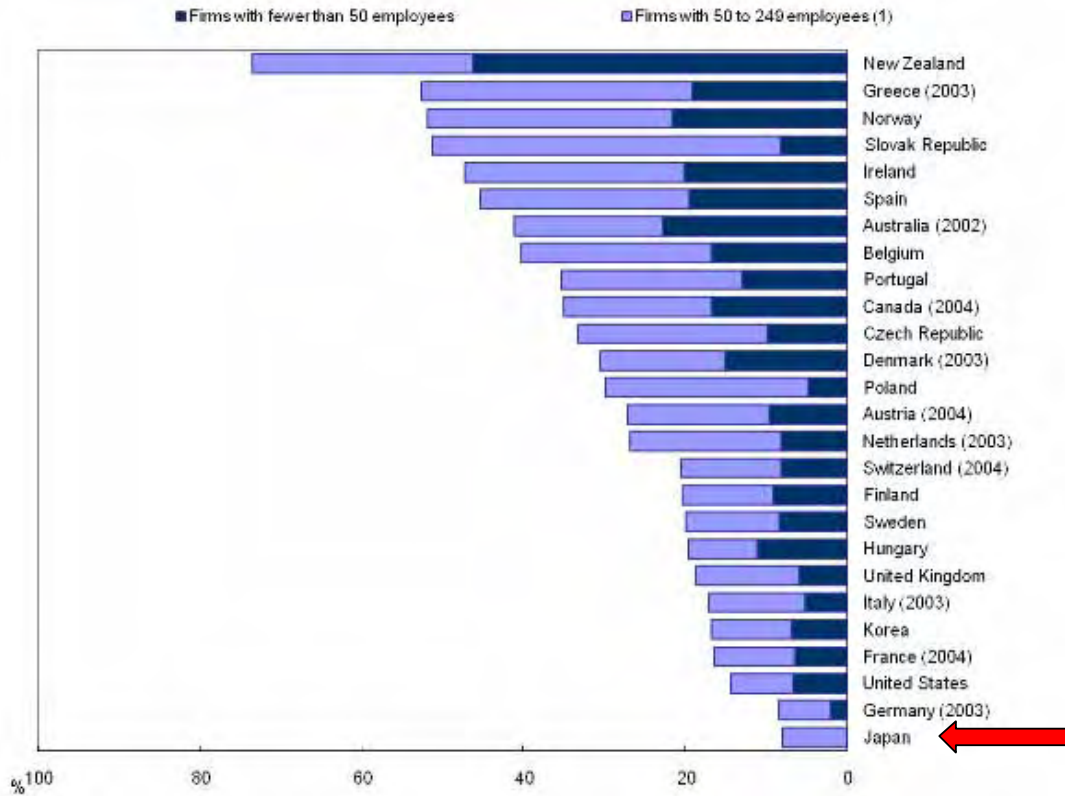


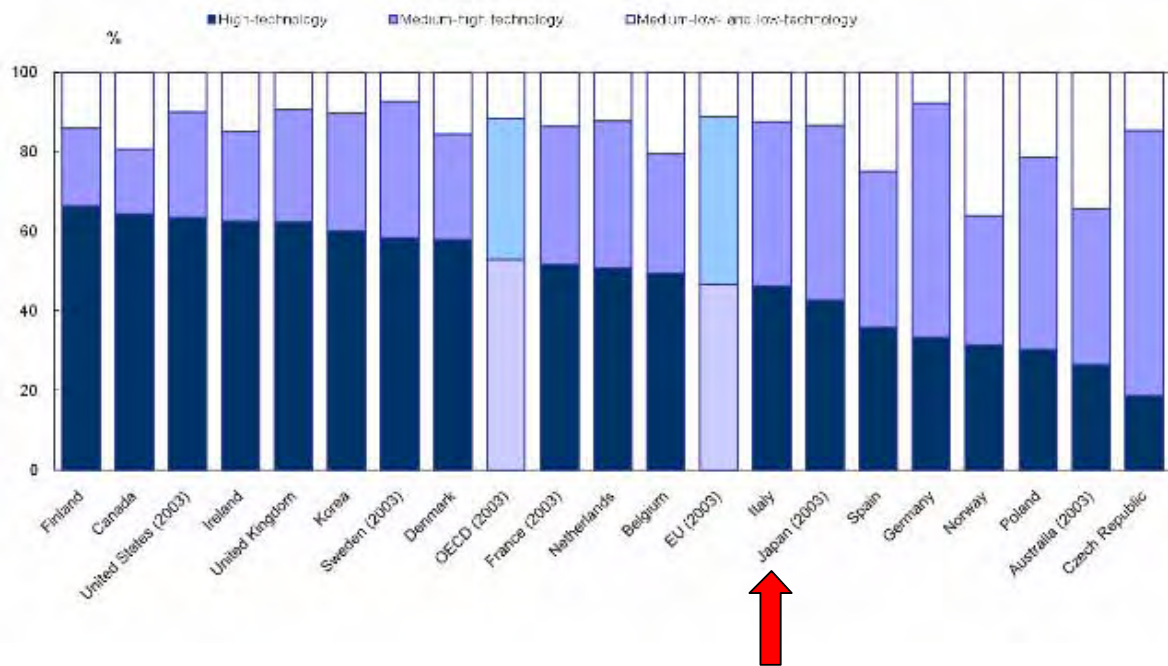
Business R&D by size class



R&D in services



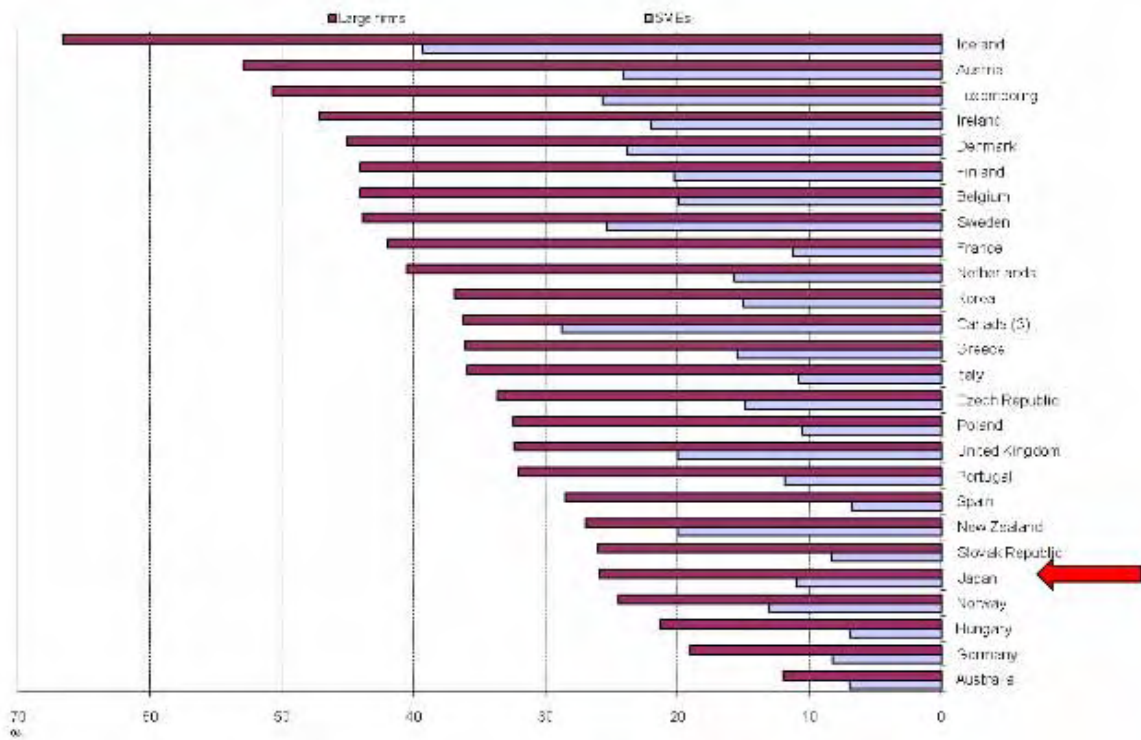
Business sector R&D in manufacturing by technological intensity



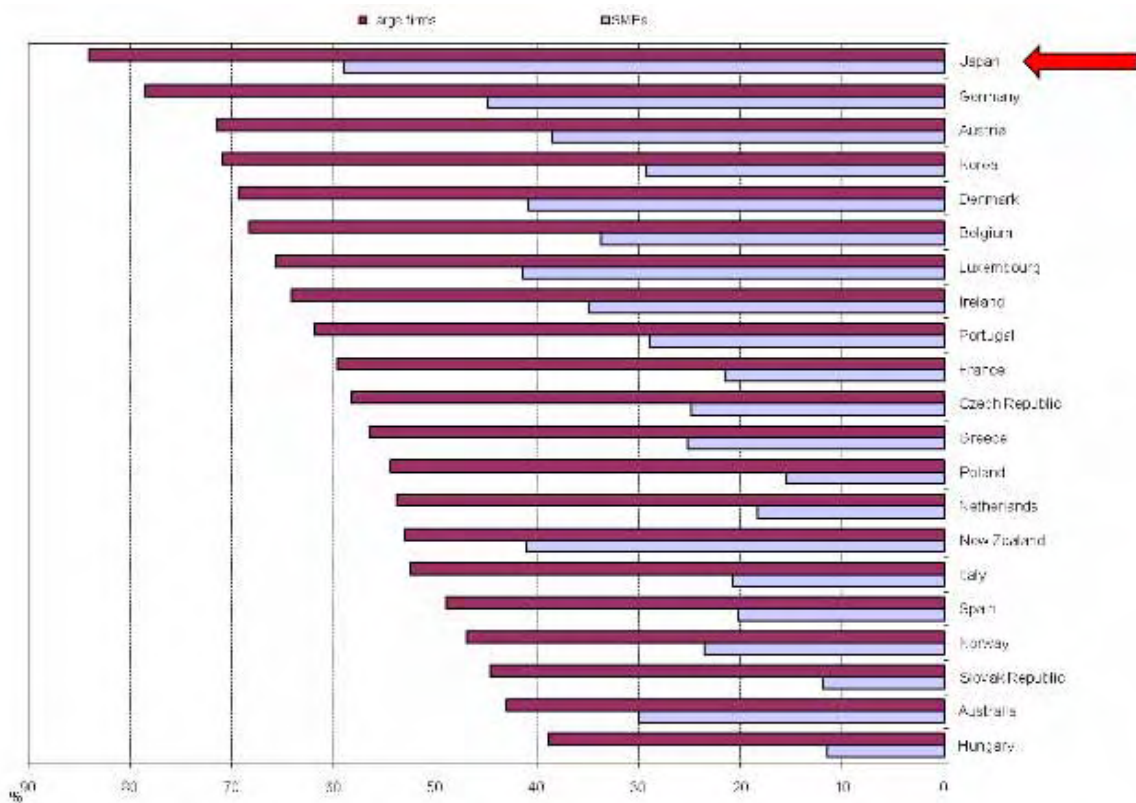
Indicators: Innovation and collaboration

- **Definition:**
 - Innovation is the implementation of a new or significantly improved product (good or service), or process, a new marketing method, or a new organisational method in business practices, workplace organisation or external relations.
- Hard to measure; wider than R&D, S&T
- Closely related to intangible investment
- Increasingly collaborative

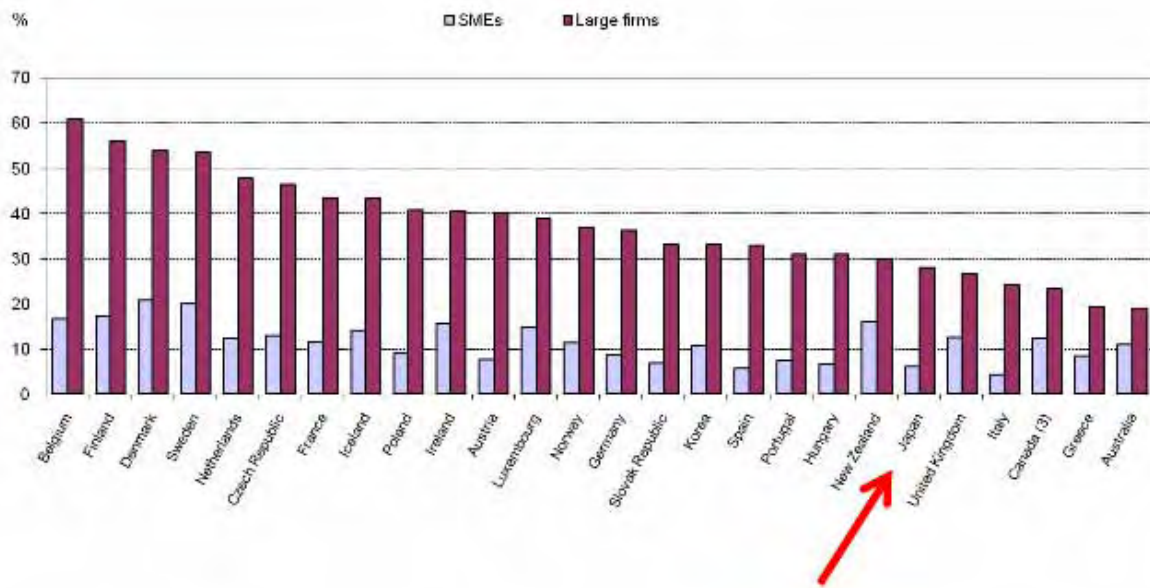
Firms with new-to-market product innovations by size, 2002-04



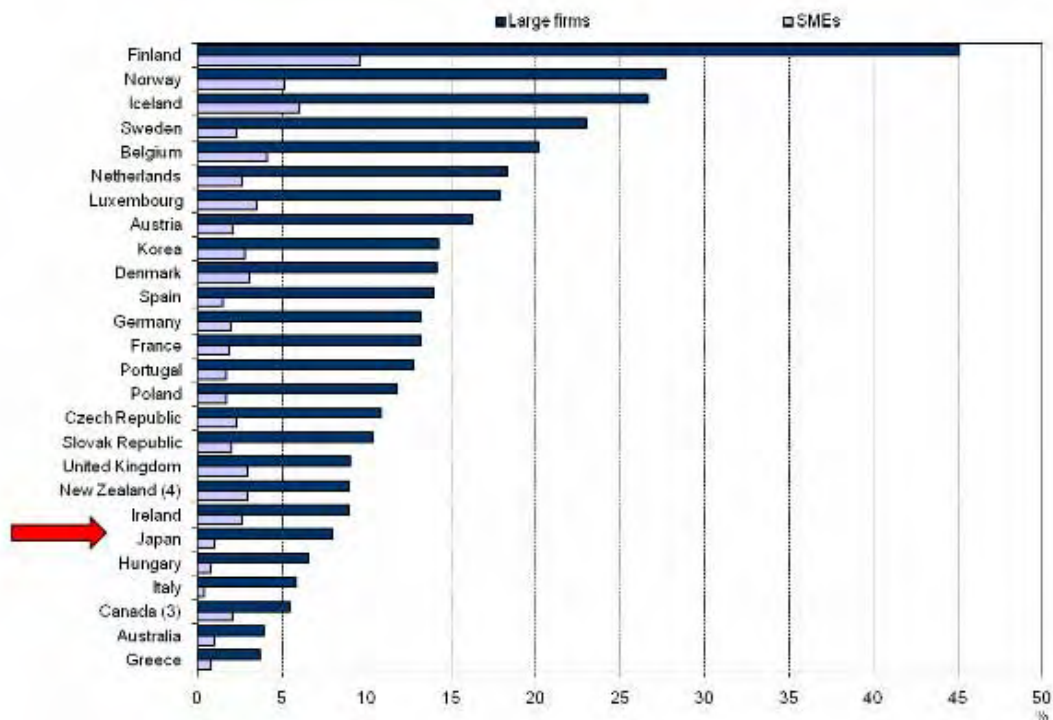
Non-technological innovators



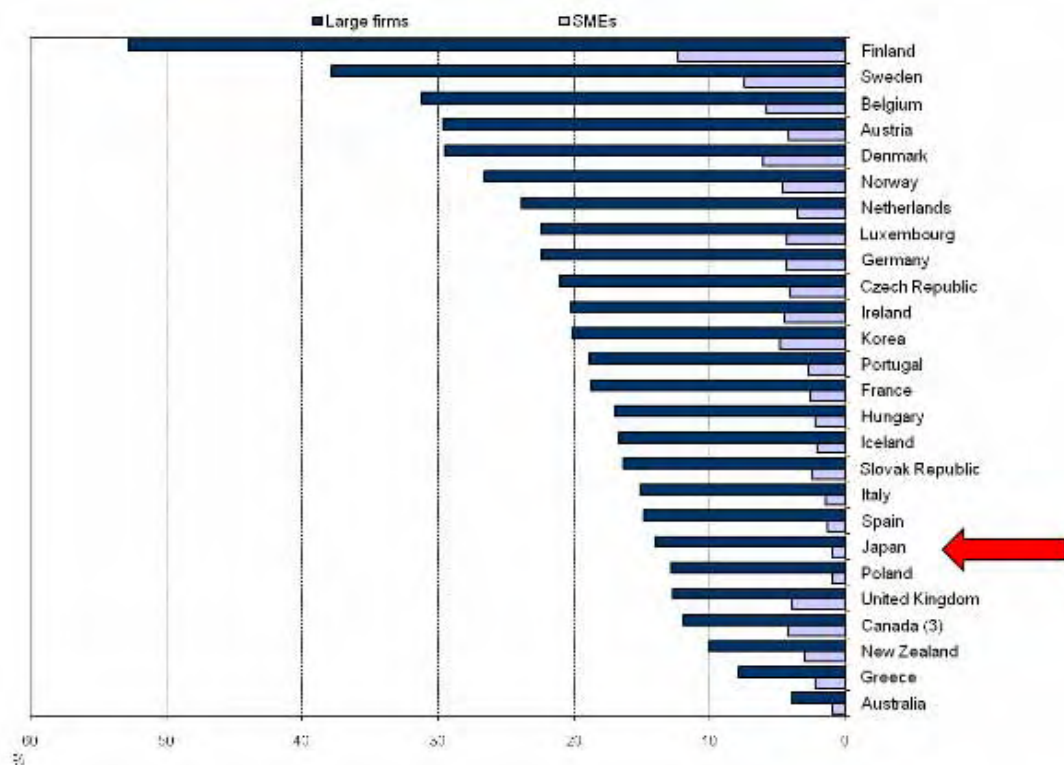
Firms collaborating in innovation activities, by size



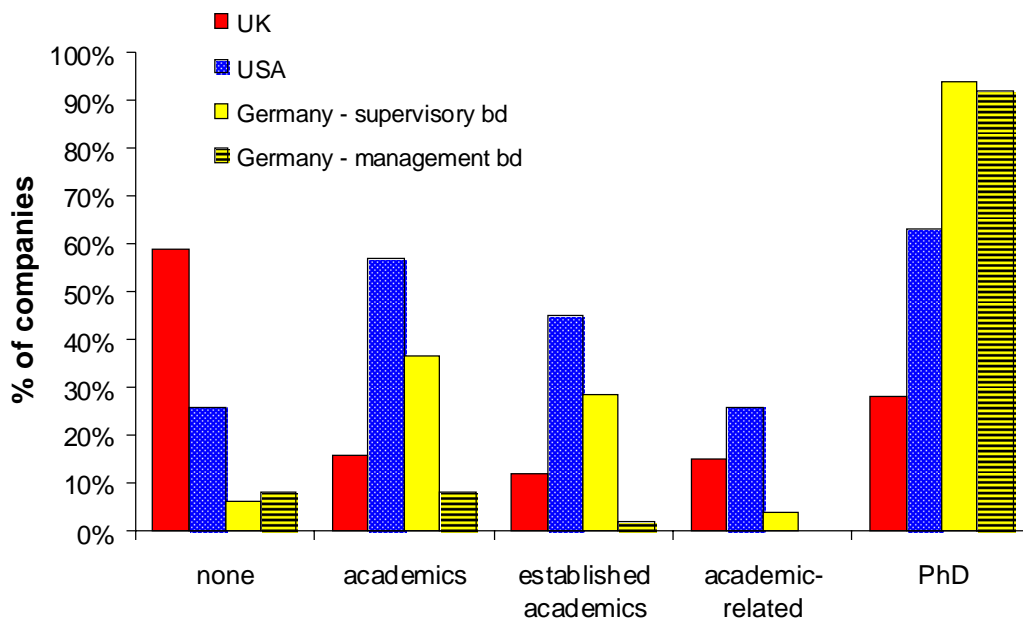
Firms collaborating in innovation with government institutions



Firms collaborating in innovation with higher education institutions



Academics on company boards



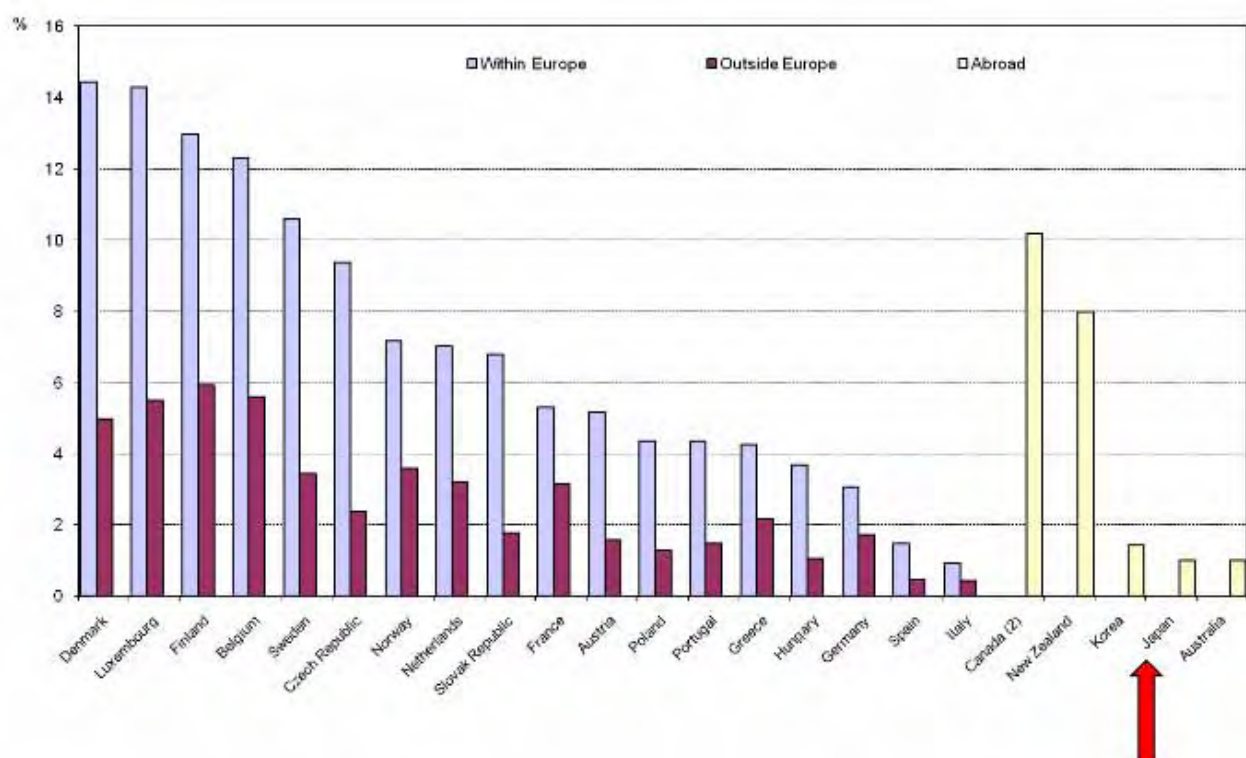


Indicators: Innovation performance and the internationalisation of innovation activities

- Technological and organisational innovation determines economic performance.
- Research and S&T activities have become more internationalised, in line with the increasing globalisation of value chains.
- S&T and innovation performance is characterised by the rise of new players such as China, India, Israel and Singapore

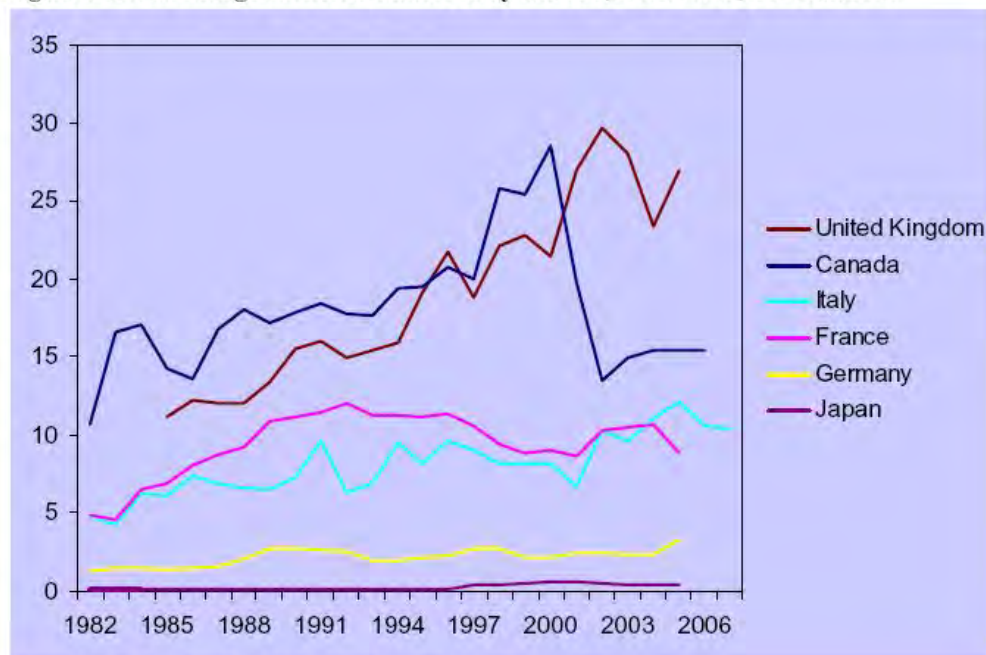


Foreign collaboration on innovation



Percentage of BERD financed from abroad

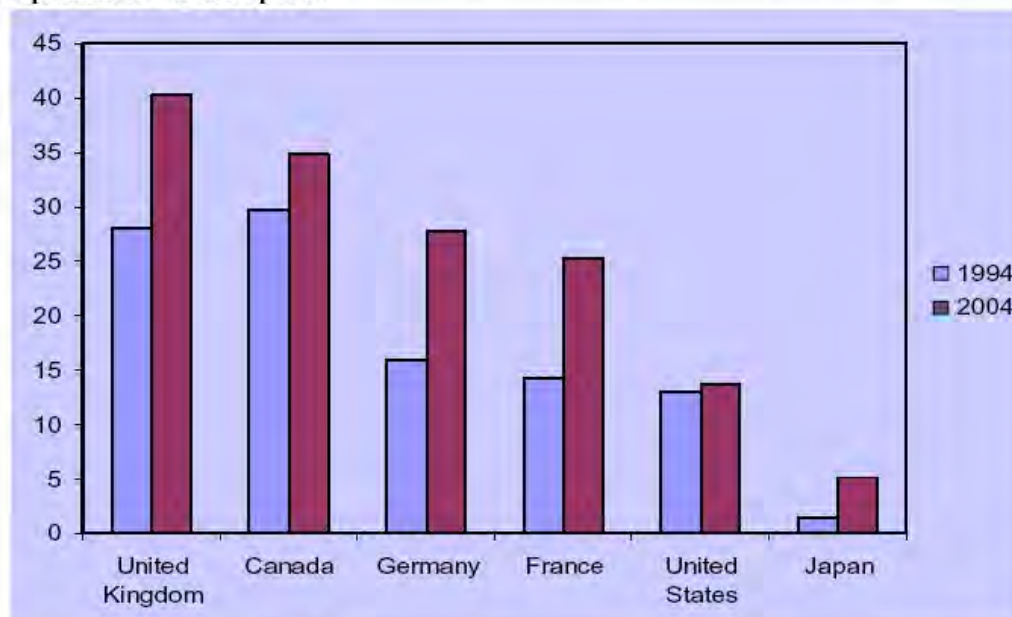
Figure 14: Percentage of BERD financed by abroad, 1981-2006, G7 countries



Source: OECD MSTI 2007-2; US data not available

R&D expenditure of foreign affiliates

Figure 15: R&D expenditure of foreign affiliates as a percentage of R&D expenditures of enterprises



Source: OECD MSTI 2007-2

Indicators: Entrepreneurship

- **Definition**
 - Entrepreneurship is human action in pursuit of the generation of value through the creation or expansion of economic activity, by identifying and exploiting new products, processes or markets.
- **New entry and exit**
- **Subsequent high growth**
- **Intrapreneurship**
- **Links between large firms and SMEs**

Cost and time to start a business

Comparison latest year

Cost to start a business (per cent of income per capita)

Time to start a business (days)

