## Contents

Feature	article

		to New Goals in Road Transport" n of the 10th Traffic Safety Basic Plan (Road Transport)2
I	Occurr	ence Situation of Road Traffic Accidents ······2
II	Charac	teristics of Road Traffic Accidents in Recent Years
III	Toward	ds Achieving New Goals · · · · · 11
IV	Overvi (Road	ew of the 10th Traffic Safety Basic Plan Transport)
Ove	erview of	f the 10th Traffic Safety Basic Plan (Railway Transport, ) 23
Futu	are Direc	ction of Traffic Safety Measures at Crossings 24
Futi	are Dire	ction of Maritime Transport Safety Measures25
Futu	are Direc	ction of Air Transport Safety Measures
ΙΟι	utline of	Present Situation
Title		Land Transport
Part		Road Transport ······ 31
	pter 1	Road Traffic Accident Trends
	•	Ferm Change of Road Traffic Accidents
		Traffic Accident Conditions during 2015
		Condition
0	Numbe	r of Fatalities and Injuries in Traffic Accidents by Age Group
		r of Fatalities and the Number of Injuries in Traffic Accidents by Age Group
0	Numbe	r of fatalities in traffic accidents by age group and by state per a population of 100,000 40
0	Numbe	r of Fatalities with or without the Use of Seat-belt
0	Numbe	r of Fatalities with or without the Use of Child seats
Cha	pter 2	Overview of Current Road Traffic Safety Measures
	-	vement of Road Traffic Environment
		pment in People-First Walking Spaces Offering Safety and Security on Community Roads ··· 43
		ion of Traffic Safety Measures in Arterial Roads
		chensive Development of the Bicycle Usage <b>Environment</b>
	-	Intelligent Transport Systems
		ination and Reinforcement of Traffic Safety
		ion of Traffic Safety Education for the Elderly 44
		ion of the Safe Usage of Bicycles
		ng Safe Driving ······ 45

• Promo	otion of Measures for Elderly Drivers	
<ul> <li>Augm</li> </ul>	entation of Supervision for Road Transport Operators	
○ Enhan	ncement of Transport Safety Management System	
4. Ensur	ring Vehicle Safety Measures	
	opment, Practical application and Dissemination of Advance Safety Vehicles (ASV) ing Safety of Automatic Traveling System	
5. Devel	lopment of Rescue and Emergency Medical Systems	45
• Prome	otion of the "Doctor-Helicopter Business"	45
<ul> <li>Augm</li> </ul>	entation of Fire Department and Collaborative Systems for Medical Agencies	45
Part 2	Railway Transport ·····	
Chapter 1	Railway Traffic Accident Trends	
1 Opera	ational Accidents over Recent Years	
Chapter 2	Overview of Current Railway Traffic Safety Measures	
	ovement of Railway Environment	
	wing Operational Safety Devices	
	gthening of the Earthquake Resistance of Railway Structure	
	mination of Knowledge about the Safety of Rail Traffic	
	ring the Safe Operation of Railways	
	ning the Quality of Train Operators	
• Analy	sis and Utilization of Risk Information	
○ Enhan	ncement of Transport Safety Management System ······	
<ul> <li>Appro</li> </ul>	opriate Response in Cases of Large-Scale Accident Occurrence	
Title 2	Maritime Transport	49
Chapter 1	Maritime Accident Trends	
1. Marit	ime Accidents and Rescues during 2015	
2. Major	r Constituents of Pleasure Boat Accidents and Maritime Rescues during 2015	
Chapter 2	Current Maritime Traffic Safety Measures	50
1. Impro	ovement of Maritime Traffic Environment	50
○ Impro	wement of Traffic Safety Facilities	50
	mination of Knowledge Regarding Maritime Transport Safety	
	ng Awareness of the Prevention of Maritime Accidents	
	ring Safe Operation of Boats and Ships	
	otion of Transport Safety Management Assessment	
○ Streng	gthening of Supervision for Passenger Ship Operators	50
4. Augn	nentation of Safety Measures for Small Vessels, etc.	

• Promot	tion of Safety Measures for Pleasure Boats	50
Title 3	Air Transport ·····	52
Chapter 1	Air Traffic Accident Trends	52
1. Air Tra	affic Accidents in Recent Years	52
2. Incider	nts Related to Air Traffic Safety during 2015	52
• Safety	Issues Involving Air Carriers	52
Chapter 2	Overview of Current Air Traffic Safety Measures	52
1. Conver	rsion to Comprehensive Safety Management	52
○ Introdu	action of State Safety Program (SSP) ·····	52
2. Develo	opment of Air Traffic Environment	52
• Measur	res against Runway Incursion	52
3. Ensuri	ng Safe Operation of Aircraft	53
<ul> <li>Enhance</li> </ul>	cement and Strengthening of the Transport Safety Management System	53
• Strengt	thening of Supervision of Air Carriers	53
4. Ensuri	ng Aircraft Safety	53
○ Improv	vement of Technical Standards of Maintenance and Inspection of Aircraft	53
II Outline of	f the Plan	
D (1		<b>E</b> 4

Part 1	Measures Regarding the Safety of Land Transport
Chapter 1	Measures Regarding Road Transport Safety
1. Improv	vement of the Road Traffic Environment
2. Disser	nination and Reinforcement of Traffic Safety
3. Ensuri	ng Safe Driving ······ 55
4. Ensuri	ng Vehicle Safety Measures
5. Improv	vements of Rescue and Emergency Medical System
Chapter 2	Measures Regarding Railway Transport Safety
1. Improv	vement of Railway Environment

1.	Improvement of Ranway Environment	50
2.	Ensuring the Safe Operation of Railways	56

Part	2 Measures Regarding Maritime Transport Safety	58
1.	Improvement of Maritime Traffic Environment	58
2.	Ensuring Safe Operations of Ships	58
3.	Enhancing Safety Measures for Small Boats	58

Part 3	Measures Regarding Air Transport Safety	)
1. Further	Promotion of Aviation Safety Program	)

2.	Ensuring Safe Operations of Aircrafts	60
3.	Ensuring Aircraft Safety	61

## Topics

Efforts to counter vehicles travelling in the wrong direction on expressways – Traffic safety measures in view of the increase in elderly people with dementia
Efforts for traffic safety of elderly people – Traffic safety measures in view of the increase in elderly people with dementia
Efforts for Traffic Volunteer Activities
Ordinances regarding traffic safety measures enacted in 2015 in the prefectures (and government-designated cities) 62
Advanced safety technologies for vehicles
Application status after the enactment of the law regarding punishment on acts such as killing or injuring people by driving a car (Purpose of enactment and application)
Implementation status of the Course for Cyclists
Holding of "Symposium on the Support of Children Who Lost Their Families in Traffic Accidents" 62
Development and Promotion of Platform Doors in Railway Stations
Effort for an accelerated preparation of tsunami evacuation manual by ship operators
Improvement of the function of the Maritime Information and Communication System (MICS)62
Towards safe flight of unmanned aircraft (drone, radio controlled machines etc.)!