

英文調查票

F4. To begin, what is your age?

--	--

 years old

- 1 Younger than 20 [THANK AND TERMINATE]
 - 2 20 - 29
 - 3 30 - 39
 - 4 40 - 49
 - 5 50 or older [THANK AND TERMINATE]
-

F3. Please indicate your gender. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

1 Male

2 Female

Tell us what you think about relationship.

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q1. First, which of the following statements do you agree with regarding love?

Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 I want to prioritise studies or work over love
 - 2 I want to prioritise my hobby over love
 - 3 I think about marriage when having a relationship with someone
 - 4 I do not mind having a relationship with someone that I am not too fond of
 - 5 I always want to be in love with someone
 - 6 I actively approach someone that I am interested in
 - 7 I think about having a relationship with someone if asked by him or her
 - 8 Having a relationship makes life richer
 - 9 I think love is annoying
 - 10 I do not have confidence in love
 - 11 I am interested in love, but it is costly
 - 12 Other ()
 - 13 No response [VOL]
-

Q2. If you are looking for a boyfriend/girlfriend or partner, which of the following do you think suitable to find one?

Choose as many answers as you want. If you are with spouse/partner, please answer imagining that you do not have a spouse/partner. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Ask my friends/acquaintances for an introduction (get an introduction)
- 2 Ask my colleagues or senior/junior workers from the office for an introduction (get an introduction)
- 3 Ask my relatives, etc. for an introduction (get an introduction)
- 4 Meet somebody by joining a hobby group or going to classes for qualification or acquisition upskilling
- 5 Go speed-dating or to parties
- 6 Use matchmaking websites, other sites, social media or matching apps
- 7 Use marriage support services that introduce prospective partners (either free or fee-based)
- 8 Use marriage support services offered by local government
- 9 Other ()
- 10 I do not do anything
- 11 No response [VOL]

Q3. Which idea about marriage do you agree with the most? Please choose one of the following? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 It is necessary to get married
 - 2 It is better to get married than not to get married
 - 3 It is all right not to get married but it is better to live with a partner.
 - 4 It is all right not to get married or live with a partner, but it is better to have a boyfriend/girlfriend
 - 5 It is not necessary to get married, live with a partner, or have a boyfriend/girlfriend
 - 6 Other ()
 - 7 No response [VOL]
-

Q3a. [F1] Which of the following is your current marital status? Please choose one answer. In this survey, “marriage” implies a legal marriage. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 I am married (I have a spouse)
 - 2 I am living with a partner (cohabiting without legal registration of marriage)
 - 3 I am divorced or widowed
 - 4 I have never been married and am not living with anyone ASK Q3b.]
 - 5 No response [VOL] ASK Q4]
-

[ASK ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “3” IN Q3a.]

Q3a-1&2. When did you get married? When did you first start living with your partner?

Q3a-1 Age at the first marriage:

years old

99 I have never been married

98 No response [VOL]

Q3a-2 Age at the first cohabitation:

years old

99 I have never lived with a partner

98 No response [VOL]

[ASK ALL WHO ARE NOT MARRIED; “2” THROUGH “4” IN Q3a.]

Q3b. Why are you not married? Choose up to three reasons from the following.

- a) Initially, choose the first reason from the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)
- b) Subsequently, choose the second reason from the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)
- c) Then, choose the third reason from the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

	(1) First (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)	(2) Second (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)	(3) Third (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)
1 Because I am still too young for marriage	1	1	1
2 Because I do not feel any necessity to get married	2	2	2
3 I am satisfied with living with my partner without getting married	3	3	3
4 Because I want to devote myself to my work (or education) now	4	4	4
5 Because I'm busy with hobbies or entertainment now	5	5	5
6 Because I don't want to lose the freedom and enjoyment of being single	6	6	6
7 Because I haven't met an appropriate person yet	7	7	7
8 Because I don't do well socially with the opposite sex	8	8	8
9 Because I am not economically ready for marriage	9	9	9
10 Because it would be difficult to find housing	10	10	10
11 Because my parents and those around me (probably) do not think I should get married	11	11	11
12 Because I have no intention to get married in my life	12	12	12
13 Other ()	13	13	13
14 None	14	14	14
15 No response [VOL]	15	15	15

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q4. What concerns do you have about married life? Please choose as many as you want that reflect your opinion. If you are cohabitating, please answer about your cohabitation or life with your partner.

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Compatibility with your spouse/partner
- 2 Resolving conflicts between you and your spouse/partner
- 3 Relationship with family and relatives (of your own or spouse/partner's)
- 4 Caring for elderly parents (of your own or spouse/partner's)
- 5 Attitudes toward spouse's/partner's children from a prior relationship
- 6 The expense of married life
- 7 Insecurity of employment
- 8 Restriction of your freedom
- 9 Parenting your children
- 10 Education of your children
- 11 Possibility of not being able to have children
- 12 Other ()
- 13 Nothing in particular
- 14 No response [VOL]

Q5. Which of the following statements about marriage and family life would you give your child/children as advice before they reach adulthood? Please choose all statements you agree with.
 If you are without a child, please answer imagining that you have a child/children. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 It is better to be independent as soon as you reach adulthood
- 2 Experiences in love or relationships are important
- 3 It is better to have a spouse or partner than live alone
- 4 Having a child/children makes life more enjoyable and richer
- 5 It is better to give a birth at younger age
- 6 Men should do household chores and rear a child/children
- 7 Women should have a job after marrying and having a child/children
- 8 It is important to manage money by considering the future
- 9 It is important to make plans for life by considering your age at marriage and childbirth, and growth of a child/children
- 10 It is better to finish work at the fixed hour and value the time with family
- 11 Other ()
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 No response [VOL]

Next we would like to ask some questions about childbirth.

Q7. How many children do you want, in total? If you already have children, include them in your answer.

children
 99 No response [VOL]

Q7a. [F2] How many children (including adopted children) do you actually have?

children 00 Do not have children [ASK Q8.]
 99 No response [VOL]

[ASK Q7b-FIRST. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q7a.]
 [ASK Q7b-LAST. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS TWO OR MORE IN Q7a.]

Q7b. What are the ages of your children? Please give the ages of the oldest and the youngest.

First (Oldest) years old
 99 No response [VOL]

Last (Youngest) years old
 99 No response [VOL]

[ASK Q8. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE ACTUAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN Q7a. IS LESS THAN THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN WANTED IN Q7.]

Q8. Do you want to have more children than you now have? Choose one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 I want to have more children until I reach the number I want ASK Q10.]
- 2 I want to have more children than now, but will not or cannot have the number I want
- 3 I will not or cannot have more children than I have now
- 4 Other () ASK Q10.]
- 5 No response [VOL] ASK Q10.]

[ASK Q9. IF ANSWERED “2” OR “3” IN Q8.]

Q9. What is the reason you will not or cannot have the number of children you want, or more than you now have? Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Because it costs too much to raise and educate children
- 2 Because there are not enough childcare services
- 3 Because employment is insecure
- 4 Because my work environment doesn't allow me to work and raise children
- 5 Because having a child would make it difficult to get promoted or to move up in my career
- 6 Because my house is too small
- 7 Because I do not live in a desirable environment where children can grow up well
- 8 Because I want to only focus on the lives of myself and my spouse/partner
- 9 Because my spouse/partner and I are old and I don't want to go through childbirth (again)
- 10 Because my spouse/partner and I can't bear any more of the physical and psychological burden of children
- 11 Because I don't like the physical and psychological burden due to pregnancy and childbirth
- 12 Because I have health problems
- 13 Because I (my spouse/partner) was unable to get pregnant even though I wanted to
- 14 Because I don't get help from my spouse/partner with housework and child-rearing
- 15 Because my spouse/partner doesn't want to have more children
- 16 Other ()
- 17 None
- 18 No response [VOL]

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q10. How do you feel about having your own child? If you already have a child, please answer about how you felt before you have a child. Please choose up to three of the following that best reflect your opinion.

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 It is natural to have children
- 2 I will be able to leave behind descendants
- 3 I will gain recognition by having children
- 4 Having children makes life more enjoyable and richer
- 5 Children will be supportive in my old age
- 6 Children will inherit the society of the future
- 7 Children can make the relationship between the couple stable
- 8 I am having a child because I want to have children with someone I love
- 9 I am having children because my spouse/partner, parents, or others want me to
- 10 I will be able to leave my own name on the family
- 11 My personal free time will be reduced due to children
- 12 The financial burden will increase as a result of raising children
- 13 The physical and mental burden will increase as a result of having to take care of children
- 14 Other ()
- 15 None
- 16 No response [VOL]

Q11 Do you agree or disagree that infertility treatments are easily available in Japan (France/ Germany/Sweden), when an individual would like to have a child, but is unable to get pregnant? From the following, please choose that best describes your feelings. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Agree | 4 Somewhat disagree |
| 2 Somewhat agree | 5 Disagree |
| 3 Neither agree nor disagree | 6 No response [VOL] |

[ASK SQ OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE “4. Somewhat disagree” OR “5. Disagree” IN Q11]

Q11SQ Why are infertility treatments not easily available? Choose as many answers as you want.

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Because the financial burden for treatment charges is significant | 6 Because there are no nearby health providers offering infertility treatments |
| 2 Because of the impact on work | 7 Because there is little information about infertility treatments available |
| 3 Because there is psychological resistance | 8 Because infertility treatments provide minimal effectiveness |
| 4 Because of opposition by those around the individual | 9 Other () |
| 5 Because the physical burden is significant | 10 No response [VOL] |

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q12 How much thought have you given to your life plan in terms of whether or not to have children? Choose one of the following.

(SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 I've given it a lot of thought | 4 I haven't given it much thought |
| 2 I've given it a little thought | 5 I haven't given it any thought |
| 3 Neither agree nor disagree | 6 No response [VOL] |

Now we will ask some questions about child-rearing.

Q13. Do you feel that child-rearing is more a pleasant or an unpleasant experience? Choose one answer closest to your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

(Persons without children should answer imagining that they have children.)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Much more a pleasant experience | 3 More unpleasant than pleasant |
| 2 More pleasant than unpleasant | 4 Much more an unpleasant experience |
| | 5 No response [VOL] |

Q14. Which of the following are good things that result from childrearing? Choose as many answers as you want. (Persons without children should answer imagining that they have children.) (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 It makes our home lively
- 2 We are pleased that our friends and family are happy with our children
- 3 It gives me something to live for
- 4 I have more friends through child-rearing
- 5 My world is wider through child-rearing
- 6 I have grown emotionally through child-rearing
- 7 It makes our relationship deeper
- 8 Other ()
- 9 Nothing especially good has happened
- 10 No response [VOL]

Q15. What difficulties have you faced in child-rearing? Choose as many answers as you want.
(Persons without children should answer imagining that they have children.) (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 I have physical fatigue from child-rearing
- 2 I have emotional difficulty from child-rearing
- 3 Expenses have grown due to child-rearing
- 4 I am unable to have free time of my own
- 5 We don't have time to enjoy as a couple
- 6 I can't do as much work as I want
- 7 Friends and family do not always appreciate how difficult child-rearing is
- 8 When children are sick
- 9 Other ()
- 10 Nothing has been burdensome
- 11 No response [VOL]

Q16. Choose one statement closest to your opinion about the roles of the husband and the wife in looking after preschool children. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

It should be done:

- 1 Only by the wife
- 2 Mainly by the wife, with help from the husband
- 3 By the wife and husband equally
- 4 Mainly by the husband, with help from the wife
- 5 Only by the husband
- 6 No response [VOL]

[ASK Q17. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q7a., FOR RESPONDENTS WITHOUT A CHILD, SKIP TO Q25]

Q17. In regard to the rearing of pre-school children, dividing the tasks between you and your spouse/partner in your household....

- (1) Which tasks do you want (did you want) to do equally or mainly by yourself? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)
- (2) Which tasks are you (were you) doing equally or mainly by yourself? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

In regard to the rearing of pre-school children, dividing the tasks between you and your spouse/partner in your household....

- (1) Which tasks do you want (did you want) your spouse/partner to do equally or mainly r? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)
- (2) Which tasks are (were) being done equally or mainly by your spouse/partner? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

	(1) (To male) Want to do (wanted to do) by yourself / (To female) Want done (wanted to have done) by your spouse/partner (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)	(2) (To male) Is done (was done) by yourself (To female) Is done (was done) by your spouse/partner (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)
1 Feeding	1	1
2 Changing nappies	2	2
3 Bathing	3	3
4 Putting to bed	4	4
5 Talking or playing with children at home	5	5
6 Taking outside for walks or play	6	6
7 Disciplining in daily life	7	7
8 Dropping off and picking up children from daycare, nursery school or preschool	8	8
9 Finding babysitters	9	9
10 Other ()	10	10
11 Nothing	11	11
12 I have (had) no spouse/partner	12	12
13 No response [VOL]	13	13

[ASK Q18. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a.]

Q18. In regard to the rearing of pre-school children:

- (1) Who normally looks after (looked after) your children? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)
- (2) When suddenly unable to look after your children for some reason, who would (did) you ask for help? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

	(1) Normal caregiver of children (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)	(2) Individual(s) I would ask for help if suddenly unable to look after my children for some reason (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)
1 Me	1	
2 Spouse (including partner; same applies to other answers to this question)	2	2
3 Childcare or daycare centre	3	3
4 Childminders, babysitters	4	4
5 Childcare at the workplace	5	5
6 Pre-school	6	6
7 My parent or spouse's parent	7	7
8 My sibling or spouse's sibling	8	8
9 Neighbours	9	9
10 Friends	10	10
11 Other ()	11	11
12 No response [VOL]	12	12

[ASK Q. 19 OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q7a.]

Q19. Please tell us about the time when your youngest child was born.

Did you want to take leave for birthing/child-rearing? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

Did you want your spouse/partner to take leave for birthing/child-rearing? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Yes, I wanted (my spouse/partner) to take it
- 2 No, I did not want (my spouse/partner) to take it ASK Q19SQ2.]
- 3 I didn't have a spouse/partner ASK Q20] [Programmer: show to female only]
- 4 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ1 OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE "1. Yes, I wanted (him) to take it" IN Q19.]

Q19SQ1 For how long a period did you want to take leave for birthing/child-rearing?

(SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

For how long a period did you want your spouse/partner to t leave for birthing/child-rearing? Choose one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Less than 2 weeks | 4 3 months or more but less than 6 months |
| 2 2 weeks or more but less than 1 month | 5 6 months or more |
| 3 1 month or more but less than 3 months | 6 No response [VOL] |

[ASK SQ2 OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE “1. Yes, I wanted (my spouse/partner) to take it” OR “2. No, I did not want (my spouse/partner) to take it” IN Q19]

Q19SQ2. Did you actually take leave for birthing/child-rearing when your last child was born? (SINGLE ANSWER)

Did your spouse/partner actually take leave for birthing/child-rearing when your last child born? (SINGLE ANSWER)

1 Yes
2 No

3 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ3 OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE “1. Yes” IN Q19SQ2]

Q19SQ3 (For male) For how long a period did you take leave for birthing/child-rearing? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

(For female) For how long a period did your spouse/partner take leave for birthing/child-rearing?

(SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Less than 2 weeks | 4 3 months or more but less than 6 months |
| 2 2 weeks or more but less than 1 month | 5 6 months or more |
| 3 1 month or more but less than 3 months | 6 No response [VOL] |

[ASK SQ4 OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE “2. No” IN Q19SQ2]

Q19SQ4 What were your reasons for not taking leave for birthing/child-rearing?

Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

What were the reasons of your spouse/partner for not taking leave for birthing/child-rearing?

Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Because there was no leave programme for birthing/child-rearing | 9 Because a lot of work was being done from home (including telework) |
| 2 Because not eligible for the leave programme for birthing/child-rearing | 10 Because my spouse/partner didn't want it or opposed it |
| 3 Because hadn't know that a leave programme for birthing/child-rearing was available | 11 Because didn't feel the need to take time off (had help from parents or siblings, etc.) |
| 4 Because it was dealt with through paid leave or other type of leave | 12 Because felt that birthing/parenting is a women's role |
| 5 Because work was busy and it was difficult to take time off | 13 Other () |
| 6 Because it wasn't possible to gain the understanding of superiors/colleagues | 14 No response [VOL] |
| 7 Because it seemed like it might negatively impact salary raise, promotion or other career opportunities | |
| 8 Because of apprehensions that time off could lead to a loss of income | |

[ASK SQ5 OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE “2. No” IN Q19SQ2]

Q19SQ5 What would make it possible for you to get leave for birthing/child-rearing? Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

What would make it possible for your spouse/partner to get leave for birthing/child-rearing? Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 As long as work is not busy | 6 As long as it's understood that it's meaningful for a |
| 2 As long as the understanding of superiors/colleagues could be achieved | man to take part in housework/child-rearing |
| 3 As long as there is no negative impact on salary raise, promotion or other career opportunities | 7 As long as there is a legally binding mechanism or programme |
| 4 As long as there is no worry about loss of income due to taking time off | 8 Other () |
| 5 As long as it's desired by my spouse/partner | 9 No response [VOL] |

[ASK Q20. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a.]

Q20 How uncomfortable do you feel about using services outside of public institutions – that is, services in the private sector (babysitting and housekeeping support services) – for the purpose of reducing the burden of child-rearing? From the following, choose the one answer that best describes your feelings. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Not at all uncomfortable | 3 A little uncomfortable |
| 2 Not very uncomfortable | 4 Very uncomfortable |
| | 5 No response [VOL] |

[ASK Q21. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a.]

Q21 Have you ever actually used services in the private sector (babysitting and housekeeping support services)? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No |
| | 3 No response [VOL] |

[ASK Q22. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a.]

Q22. If you have anything that worries you about raising your children, who do you talk to, or which place do you contact, for advice? Choose all applicable answers from the following. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Spouse (including partner; same applies to other answers to this question)
- 2 Your parent or spouse's parent
- 3 Your sibling or spouse's sibling
- 4 Other children's parents you know
- 5 Neighbours
- 6 Friends
- 7 Colleagues
- 8 Daycare centre, daycare facilities, childminders
- 9 Incorporated non-profit organisation associated with child-rearing
- 10 School (teacher, school counselor, school nurse)
- 11 Local child-rearing support centers, maternal and child health centers
- 12 Babysitters
- 13 Organisations with expertise in child-rearing and development
- 14 Online bulletin boards, blogs, social media such as Facebook and Twitter, etc.
- 15 Other ()
- 16 None
- 17 No response [VOL]

[ASK Q23 OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a.]

Q23. Which of the following cause great financial burdens in raising your children?

Choose all applicable answers from the following. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Childcare (including day care, preschool, childminders, and after school care program)
- 2 School/university
- 3 Private tutoring other than school/university
- 4 After-school lessons other than private tutoring
- 5 Communication (e.g. fees for mobile phones)
- 6 Food
- 7 Clothing
- 8 Housing
- 9 Medical care
- 10 Leisure and recreation
- 11 Other ()
- 12 None
- 13 No response [VOL]

[ASK Q. 24 OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a]

Q24. (1) Which of the following services do (did) you want to use in raising children? Choose as many as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

(2) Then, which of the following services have you used in raising children? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

	(1) Want to use / Wanted to use (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)	(2) Have used (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)
1 Leave for birthing/child-rearing	1	1
2 Shorter working hours (reducing the number of working hours per day, shorter than regular working hours)	2	2
3 Telecommuting/teleworking, home-based work (working outside of an office using technology, working from home)	3	3
4 Nursing leave for children	4	4
5 Childcare or daycare centre	5	5
6 Childminders, babysitters	6	6
7 Childcare centres established by companies for employees	7	7
8 Pre-school	8	8
9 After-school programme	9	9
10 Public support for childcare at the local level	10	10
11 Other ()	11	11
12 None	12	12
13 No response [VOL]	13	13

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q25. Choose only one answer closest to your feelings about the idea, "The husband should work outside the home and the woman should keep the house." (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Agree | 3 Somewhat disagree |
| 2 Somewhat agree | 4 Disagree |
| | 5 No response [VOL] |

Q26. What do you think is the ideal approach you should take regarding marriage, child-rearing and work? Choose one answer closest to your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Continue working without marrying or having children
 - 2 Continue working without having children
 - 3 Continue the same approach to work after having children
 - 4 Stay at work after having children, but make changes at work to accommodate the children's needs
 - 5 Quit working when having children, and return to work when the children are old enough, typically after the youngest children reach school age
 - 6 Quit work when having children and devote myself to raising them
 - 7 Don't work after marrying, regardless of whether having children
 - 8 Other ()
 - 9 No response [VOL]
-

Q27 Which of the following statements best describes your current situation in terms of marriage, child-rearing and work? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

(When answering, students are asked to consider "working" as studying.)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 I'm continuing to work, without having married or have children | 5 I quit working when having children and returned to work when the children were old enough |
| 2 I'm continuing to work, without having children | 6 I quit work when having children and devote myself to raising them |
| 3 I have children and continue the same approach to work after having children | 7 I haven't worked since marrying, but having children has nothing to do with that |
| 4 I have children and I am staying at work, but have made changes at work to accommodate the children's needs | 8 Other () |
| | 9 No response [VOL] |
-

Q28. Are you working? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-----|
| 1 Yes | 2 No | Q29 |
| | 3 No response [VOL] | Q29 |
-

[ASK WHO ARE WORKING (Q28=1)]

Q28SQ. Looking back at the past one year, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the balance between your work and family life? Please choose one answer closest to your feeling at each category. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY FOR EACH)

	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree or disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	No response [VOL]
(a) I have been so tired from work that I feel unable to do household jobs (household chores or child-rearing) which need to be done.	1	2	3	4	5	6
(b) I feel it has been difficult for me to fulfill my family responsibilities (household chores or child-rearing) because of the amount of time spent doing my job.	1	2	3	4	5	6
(c) I feel it has been difficult for me to concentrate at work because of the burden of household chores and child-rearing.	1	2	3	4	5	6

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q29. To what extent are you worried about losing your job or not finding a job over the next one year? Please choose one answer closest to your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Very much
- 2 A good deal
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Not at all

- 5 Neither am I working nor seeking a job
- 6 No response [VOL]

Q30 What is your current priority of “work,” “family responsibilities,” personal interests,” etc. in your daily life?

(1) Please choose one of the following that is the most close to the way you would like to live. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

(2) Now, please choose one answer that is the most close to the way you actually live.

(When answering, students are asked to consider “work” as studies.) (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

	(1) The way you would like to live (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)	(2) The way you actually live (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)
1 Give a top priority to “work”	1	1
2 Give a top priority to “family responsibilities”	2	2
3 Give a top priority to “personal interests”	3	3
4 No response [VOL]	4	4

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the idea that Japan (Germany/France/Sweden) is an easy country in which to have children and raise them? Choose one answer closest to your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree

- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 5 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” OR “2” IN Q31]

Q31SQ. Why do you think Japan (Germany/France/Sweden) is an easy country to have and raise children? Choose as many answers as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Because there is a wide variety of satisfactory childcare services
- 2 Because educational expenses are supported or reduced
- 3 Because maternal and paediatric healthcare services are satisfactory
- 4 Because the social environment (e.g. parks, playgrounds) is friendly for raising children safely
- 5 Because employment is secure
- 6 Because types of flexible working are available (e.g. flex-time and part-time work)
- 7 Because the workplace is family-friendly enough that people can take childcare or childbirth leave without feeling guilty
- 8 Because there is compensation and take home pay during childcare leave
- 9 Because there is not much financial burden of child-rearing
- 10 Because the local area is safe enough
- 11 Because cohabiting/neighbouring parents are supportive
- 12 Because the local community support child-caring
- 13 Because there is social friendliness and understanding of bearing and raising children
- 14 Other ()
- 15 No response [VOL]

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q32. What do you think would be important in a policy supporting people who want to get married (or to cohabit)? Choose as many answers close to your opinion as you want. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Providing stable work opportunities through employment policy
- 2 Raising wages to make household income stable
- 3 Providing supplemental lending for marriage and housing
- 4 Arranging places to meet
- 5 Implementing tax policies that married couples can utilise
- 6 Expanding policies for companies to enhance work-life balance of employees
- 7 Other ()
- 8 None
- 9 No response [VOL]

Q33. What do you think would be important in a policy to reduce the physical and financial burdens due to pregnancy and childbirth? Choose up to three answers close to your opinion. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Compensating for the expenses of childbirth, in order to reduce the financial burden on the individual
 - 2 Compensating for infertility treatments
 - 3 Providing free health care and check-ups during pregnancy
 - 4 Expanding the leave period before and after childbirth
 - 5 Expanding mother and child nursing services
 - 6 Increasing home helper services to assist with housework etc.
 - 7 Increasing the number of public centres that offer comprehensive services including medical care, consulting and supports on pregnancy, childbirth, child-rearing etc. at one site
 - 8 Other ()
 - 9 None
 - 10 No response [VOL]
-

Q34. What do you think would be important policies supporting child-rearing?

Choose as many answers as you want that are close to your opinion. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Expanding various services that meet respective needs (Childcare or daycare centre Childminders, babysitters, etc.)
 - 2 Provide consultation/support for child-rearing families with parenting anxieties, as well as venues at which parents and children can readily gather
 - 3 Supporting or reducing educational expenses
 - 4 Expanding paediatric health care
 - 5 Making the social environment (e.g. parks, playgrounds) more friendly for raising children safely
 - 6 Increasing job security
 - 7 Expanding policies for companies to enhance work-life balance of employees
 - 8 Encouraging men to take childcare leave
 - 9 Increasing compensation and take home pay during childcare leave
 - 10 Preventing negative career consequences because of taking childcare leave and shorter working hours
 - 11 Guaranteeing a place at work after returning from maternity and childcare leave
 - 12 Increasing allowances and tax incentives to reduce the financial burden of child-rearing
 - 13 Increasing support for single-parent families
 - 14 Increasing support for families with three children or more
 - 15 Supporting housing cost for families with children
 - 16 Encouraging and supporting the joy and pleasure in bearing and raising children
 - 17 Making communities safer and preventing crimes against children under the law
 - 18 Other ()
 - 19 None
 - 20 No response [VOL]
-

Q35. In order for the government to provide support for children and child-rearing, it needs to raise additional revenue.

Choose one statement closest to your opinion about the financial burden that would be imposed to increase revenue for that support. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Acceptable | 3 Unacceptable to some degree |
| 2 Acceptable to some degree | 4 Unacceptable |
| | 5 No response [VOL] |
-

Q36. To what extent are you satisfied with your life, in general? Choose one answer closest to your opinion.
(SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Satisfied | 3 Somewhat dissatisfied |
| 2 Somewhat satisfied | 4 Dissatisfied |
| | 5 No response [VOL] |

Q37. How do you think your life will be in the future? Choose one answer closest to your opinion.
(SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 It will get better
- 2 It will be the same
- 3 It will get worse
- 4 No response [VOL]

[ASK Q38 OF RESPONDENTS WHO GAVE “3 I am divorced or widowed” OR “4 I have never been married and am not living with anyone “IN Q3a]

Q38 Has your attitude toward marriage (cohabitation) changed due to the spread of the coronavirus? Choose the one answer that best describes your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 My desire to marry (cohabitare) is much stronger | 4 My desire to marry (cohabitare) is somewhat weaker |
| 2 My desire to marry (cohabitare) is somewhat stronger | 5 My desire to marry (cohabitare) is much weaker |
| 3 There has been no particular change | 6 No response [VOL] |

[ASK EVERYONE]

Q39 Has your attitude toward having children changed due to the spread of the coronavirus? Choose the one answer that best describes your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 My desire to have children is much stronger | 4 My desire to have children is somewhat weaker |
| 2 My desire to have children is somewhat stronger | 5 My desire to have children is much weaker |
| 3 There has been no particular change | 6 No response [VOL] |

Q40 Have there been changes in the following due to the spread of the coronavirus? For each, choose the one answer that best describes your opinion. (SINGLE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	Increased greatly	Increased somewhat	No change	Decreased somewhat	Decreased greatly	I don't work	No response [VOL]
(a) Anxiety/worry about the household budget	1	2	3	4	5		7
(b) The burden of household chores and child-rearing	1	2	3	4	5		7
(c) The burden of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(d) Communication with my family and partner	1	2	3	4	5		7

[ASK F5. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “4 NEVER MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH ANYONE” IN Q3a.]

F5. Do you currently have an intimate boyfriend/girlfriend or a fiancé/fiancée? Please choose one of the following answers. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 I currently have a fiancé/fiancée
- 2 I currently have an intimate boyfriend/girlfriend
- 3 I do not currently have an intimate partner, but have had one in the past
- 4 I have never had an intimate boyfriend/girlfriend
- 5 No response [VOL]

[ASK EVERYONE]

F6. What is the highest level of school from which you graduated? Choose one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Junior high school
 - 2 High school
 - 3 Vocational school
 - 4 Junior college
 - 5 University
 - 6 Graduate school
 - 7 No response [VOL]
- (Different options for each country)

[ASK RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE A SPOUSE (OR COHABITING PARTNER)]
[ASK F7. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” OR “2” IN Q3a.]

F7. What is the highest level of school from which your spouse or partner graduated? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Junior high school
 - 2 High school
 - 3 Vocational school
 - 4 Junior college
 - 5 University
 - 6 Graduate school
 - 7 No response [VOL]
- (Different options for each country)
-

[ASK EVERYONE]

F8. What is or was your first job after you graduated from school? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Self-employed (including independent business operators and freelancers)
 - 2 Regular full-time employee in the private sector
 - 3 Regular full-time employee in the public sector
 - 4 Non-regular employee, such as part-time or contractor
 - 5 Other work
 - 6 Homemaker (housewife/househusband)
 - 7 I have never worked after I left school or university (or attending school now)
 - 8 No response [VOL]
-

[ASK SQ. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F8.]

F8SQ. Which of the following best describes your first job? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Managerial position (manager or above, president, company owner, board member, etc.)
 - 2 Professional/Technical occupation (physician, teacher, tax accountant, nurse or other work requiring expertise)
 - 3 Clerical, administrative
 - 4 Salesperson, service worker (sales representative, sales clerk, etc.)
 - 5 Law enforcement (police officer, military, firefights, etc.)
 - 6 Worker in agriculture, forestry, fishing
 - 7 Worker in manufacturer process
 - 8 Worker in shipping/equipment operation
 - 9 Worker in construction, mining (factory worker, construction worker, etc.)
 - 10 Worker in transport, cleaning, packing, etc.
 - 11 Other work ()
 - 12 No response [VOL]
-

[ASK EVERYONE]

F9. What is your job at this time? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Self-employed (including independent business operators and freelancers)
- 2 Regular full-time employee in the private sector
- 3 Regular full-time employee in the public sector
- 4 Non-regular employee, such as part-time or contractor
- 5 Other work
- 6 Homemaker (housewife/househusband)
- 7 Unemployed (looking for work)
- 8 Student
- 9 Not working (excluding 6 – 8)
- 10 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ1 OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F9.]

F9SQ1. Which of the following best describes your job? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Managerial position (manager or above, president, company owner, board member, etc.)
- 2 Professional/Technical occupation (physician, teacher, tax accountant, nurse or other work requiring expertise)
- 3 Clerical, administrative
- 4 Salesperson, service worker (sales representative, sales clerk, etc.)
- 5 Law enforcement (police officer, military, firefigts, etc.)
- 6 Worker in agriculture, forestry, fishing
- 7 Worker in manufacturer process
- 8 Worker in shipping/equipment operation
- 9 Worker in construction, mining (factory worker, construction worker, etc.)
- 10 Worker in transport, cleaning, packing, etc.
- 11 Other work ()
- 12 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ2 OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F9.]

F9SQ2. How many hours per week do you work on average?

--	--	--

Hours

999 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ3 OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F9]

F9SQ3. How many of those hours per week do you work at home (telework) on average?

--	--	--

Hours

999 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ4 OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F9]

F9SQ4. Which of the following statements best describes your own situation regarding the implementation of telework (remote work) in comparison to your situation prior to the spread of the coronavirus? (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 I have been teleworking since before the spread of the coronavirus | 3 The spread of the coronavirus had prompted me to start doing / do more telework, and that continues to be the situation at present |
| 2 The spread of the coronavirus had prompted me to start doing / do more telework, but at present I have returned to my original situation | 4 I haven't been doing any telework |
| | 5 No response [VOL] |

[ASK SQ5. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F9]

F9SQ5. During which period of time do you usually work? Choose all applicable answers from the following.

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1 5am to 8am | 4 6pm to 10pm |
| 2 8am to 2pm | 5 10pm to 5am (next morning) |
| 3 2pm to 6pm | 6 No response [VOL] |

[ASK SQ6. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “7” IN F9]

F9SQ6. About how many minutes does it take to commute one way from your home to work?

If you work at more than one place, please answer about the work at which you spend the most hours.

--	--	--

 Minutes
999 No response [VOL]

[ASK F10. OF RESPONDENTS WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a]

F10. Approximately how many hours per day do you spend taking care of your children and doing household chores?

“Household chores” only refers to cooking, laundry and cleaning, not home improvement, auto repair, yard maintenance or lawn mowing.

Working day (per day)			hours	99 No response [VOL]			minutes	99 No response [VOL]
	Day off (per day)				hours	99 No response [VOL]		

[ASK F11. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” OR “2” IN Q3a.. FOR RESPONDENTS WITHOUT A SPOUSE (OR COHABITING PARTNER) , SKIP TO F13.]

F11. What is your spouse’s/partner’s job at this time? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Self-employed (including independent business operators and freelancers)
- 2 Regular full-time employee in the private sector
- 3 Regular full-time employee in the public sector
- 4 Non-regular employee, such as part-time or contractor
- 5 Other work
- 6 Homemaker (housewife/househusband)
- 7 Unemployed (looking for work)
- 8 Student
- 9 Not working (excluding 6 – 8)
- 10 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ1. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F11]

F11SQ1. Which of the following best describes your spouse’s/partner’s job? Choose only one of the following. (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 Managerial (manager or above, president, company owner, board member, etc.)
- 2 Professional/Technical occupation (physician, teacher, tax accountant, nurse or other work requiring expertise)
- 3 Clerical, administrative
- 4 Salesperson, service worker (sales representative, sales clerk, etc.)
- 5 Law enforcement (police officer, military, firefights, etc.)
- 6 Worker in agriculture, forestry, fishing
- 7 Worker in manufacturer process
- 8 Worker in shipping/equipment operation
- 9 Worker in construction, mining (factory worker, construction worker, etc.)
- 10 Worker in transport, cleaning, packing, etc.
- 11 Other work ()
- 12 No response [VOL]

[ASK SQ2. OF ALL WHO ANSWERED “1” THROUGH “5” IN F11]
 F11SQ2. How many hours per week does your spouse/partner work on average?

			hours
			999 No response
			[VOL]

[ASK F12. OF ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED “1” OR “2” IN Q3a. AND WHOSE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IS ONE OR MORE IN Q. 7a]

F12. Approximately how many hours per day does your spouse/partner spend taking care of your children and doing household chores? “Household chores” only refers to cooking, laundry and cleaning, not home improvement, auto repair, yard maintenance or lawn mowing.

Working day (per day)			hours	99 No response			minutes	99 No response
			[VOL]				[VOL]	
Day off (per day)			hours	99 No response			minutes	99 No response
			[VOL]				[VOL]	

[ASK EVERYONE]

F13. How many people, including yourself, are living in your household?

		Persons
		99 No response
		[VOL]

[ASK SQ. OF RESPONDENTS LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN F13.]

F13SQ. Who lives with you? Choose all applicable answers from the following. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 1 Spouse/partner
- 2 Child (including adopted child and child from former marriage/partnership)
- 3 Spouse of child
- 4 Grandchild
- 5 Spouse’s grandparent (s)
- 6 Parent (s) (including adoptive parents)
- 7 Spouse’s parent (s)
- 8 Grandparent (s)
- 9 Sibling (s)
- 10 Other family member (s)
- 11 Non-family member (s)
- 12 No response [VOL]

[ASK EVERYONE]

F14. What is your annual personal income before taxes? Choose one answer. (Include earnings from employment as well as interest, dividends, social security payments, remittances from children, etc.) (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

[FR/DE]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 No income | 7 37.500 Euros- 52.500 Euros |
| 2 less than 7.500 Euros | 8 52.500 Euros- 75.000 Euros |
| 3 7.500 Euros- 15.000 Euros | 9 75.000 Euros- 112.500 Euros |
| 4 15.000 Euros- 22.500 Euros | 10 Over 112.500 Euros |
| 5 22.500 Euros - 30.000 Euros | 11 No response /refused [VOL] |
| 6 30.000 Euros- 37.500 Euros | |

[SE]

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Ingen inkomst | 7 SEK 300 001-450 000 |
| 2 Mindre än SEK 70 000 | 8 SEK 450 001-650 000 |
| 3 SEK 70 001-130 000 | 9 SEK 650 001-950 000 |
| 4 SEK 130 001-200 000 | 10 Över SEK 950 000 |
| 5 SEK 200 001-250 000 | 11 No response /refused [VOL] |
| 6 SEK 250 001-300 000 | |

[ASK RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE A SPOUSE (OR COHABITING PARTNER)]

[ASK F15 OF ALL WHO ANSWERED "1" OR "2" IN Q3a.]

F15. Then, what is your spouse's/partner's annual personal income before taxes? Choose one answer.

(Include earnings from employment as well as interest, dividends, social security payments, remittances from children, etc.) (SINGLE ANSWER ONLY)

[FR/DE]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 No income | 7 37.500 Euros- 52.500 Euros |
| 2 less than 7.500 Euros | 8 52.500 Euros- 75.000 Euros |
| 3 7.500 Euros- 15.000 Euros | 9 75.000 Euros- 112.500 Euros |
| 4 15.000 Euros- 22.500 Euros | 10 Over 112.500 Euros |
| 5 22.500 Euros - 30.000 Euros | 11 No response /refused [VOL] |
| 6 30.000 Euros- 37.500 Euros | |

[SE]

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Ingen inkomst | 7 SEK 300 001-450 000 |
| 2 Mindre än SEK 70 000 | 8 SEK 450 001-650 000 |
| 3 SEK 70 001-130 000 | 9 SEK 650 001-950 000 |
| 4 SEK 130 001-200 000 | 10 Över SEK 950 000 |
| 5 SEK 200 001-250 000 | 11 No response /refused [VOL] |
| 6 SEK 250 001-300 000 | |

Thank you very much for cooperating in the survey.